# Julius Caesar – 120 minutes 31 + Characters

Julius Caesar - a great general of Rome.
Octavius - Caesar's nephew.
Mark Antony - Caesar's closest companion.
Lepidus - a Senator of Rome.
Cicero - a Senator of Rome.
Publius - a Senator of Rome.
Marcus Brutus- a noble Roman.
Cassius - a noble Roman.
Casca - a cynical Roman.
Trebonius - one of the conspirators against Caesar.
Caius Ligarius - one of the conspirators against Caesar.
Decius Brutus - one of the conspirators against Caesar.
Metellus Cimber - one of the conspirators against Caesar.
Cinna - one of the conspirators against Caesar.
Flavius - one of the Tribunes of the People of Rome.
Artemidorus - learns of the conspiracy against.
Soothsayer
Cinna the Poet
A Poet
Titinius - an officer.
Messala - a messenger.
Young Cato - a soldier.

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Volumnius – an officer.

Strato - a soldier.

Lucius - Brutus's young servant.

Dardanius - a soldier.

Pindarus - Cassius's Parthian bondman.

Calphurnia - Caesar's wife.

Cobbler/Commoner

Carpenter /Commoner

Portia - the wife of Brutus.

Servants, Soldiers, Messengers, Plebians

## Act 1 SCENE I. Rome. A street.

Enter FLAVIUS, MARULLUS, and certain Commoners

### **FLAVIUS**

Hence! home, you idle creatures get you home: Is this a holiday? Speak, what trade art thou?

## **First Commoner**

Why, sir, a carpenter.

## **MARULLUS**

What dost thou with thy best apparel on? You, sir, what trade are you?

## **Second Commoner**

Truly, sir, a cobbler, which is, indeed, sir, a mender of bad soles.

## **FLAVIUS**

Thou art a cobbler, art thou?

## **Second Commoner**

Truly, sir, all that I live by is with the awl. I am, indeed, sir, a surgeon to old shoes; when they are in great danger, I recover them.

### **FLAVIUS**

Why dost thou lead these men about the streets?

## **Second Commoner**

Truly, sir, to wear out their shoes, to get myself into more work. But, indeed, sir, we make holiday, to see Caesar and to rejoice in his triumph.

## **MARULLUS**

Wherefore rejoice? What conquest brings he home?\
What tributaries follow him to Rome,
To grace in captive bonds his chariot-wheels?

You blocks, you stones, you worse than senseless things!
O you hard hearts, you cruel men of Rome,
Knew you not Pompey? Many a time and oft
Have you climb'd up to walls and battlements,
Your infants in your arms, and there have sat
The livelong day, with patient expectation,
To see great Pompey pass the streets of Rome:
And do you now put on your best attire?
And do you now cull out a holiday?
And do you now strew flowers in his way
That comes in triumph over Pompey's blood? Be gone!
Run to your houses, fall upon your knees,
Pray to the gods to intermit the plague
That needs must light on this ingratitude.

### **FLAVIUS**

Go you down that way towards the Capitol; This way will I disrobe the images, If you do find them deck'd with ceremonies.

## **MARULLUS**

May we do so? You know it is the feast of Lupercal.

### **FLAVIUS**

It is no matter; let no images
Be hung with Caesar's trophies.
These growing feathers pluck'd from Caesar's wing
Will make him fly an ordinary pitch,
Who else would soar above the view of men
And keep us all in servile fearfulness.

# ACT 1 SCENE II. A public place.

Flourish. Enter CAESAR; ANTONY, for the course; CALPURNIA, PORTIA, DECIUS BRUTUS, CICERO, BRUTUS, CASSIUS, and CASCA; a great crowd following, among them a Soothsayer

## **CAESAR**

Calpurnia!

## CASCA

Peace, ho! Caesar speaks.

## **CAESAR**

Calpurnia!

## **CALPURNIA**

Here, my lord.

## **CAESAR**

Stand you directly in Antonius' way, When he doth run his course. Antonius!

## **ANTONY**

Caesar, my lord?

## **CAESAR**

Forget not, in your speed, Antonius, To touch Calpurnia; for our elders say, The barren, touched in this holy chase, Shake off their sterile curse.

## **ANTONY**

I shall remember: When Caesar says 'do this,' it is perform'd.

## **CAESAR**

Set on; and leave no ceremony out.

Flourish

# Soothsayer

Caesar!

## **CAESAR**

Ha! who calls?

## CASCA

Bid every noise be still: peace yet again!

## **CAESAR**

Who is it in the press that calls on me?
I hear a tongue, shriller than all the music,
Cry 'Caesar!' Speak; Caesar is turn'd to hear.

# Soothsayer

Beware the ides of March.

## **CAESAR**

What man is that?

## **BRUTUS**

A soothsayer bids you beware the ides of March.

## CAESAR

Set him before me; let me see his face.

## **CASSIUS**

Fellow, come from the throng; look upon Caesar.

## CAESAR

What say'st thou to me now? speak once again.

# Soothsayer

Beware the ides of March.

## **CAESAR**

He is a dreamer; let us leave him: pass.

Sennet. Exeunt all except BRUTUS and CASSIUS

## **CASSIUS**

Will you go see the order of the course?

## **BRUTUS**

Not I.

## **CASSIUS**

I pray you, do.

## **BRUTUS**

I am not gamesome: I do lack some part Of that quick spirit that is in Antony. Let me not hinder, Cassius, your desires; I'll leave you.

## **CASSIUS**

Brutus, I do observe you now of late: I have not from your eyes that gentleness And show of love as I was wont to have:

## **BRUTUS**

Cassius, Be not deceived: if I have veil'd my look, I turn the trouble of my countenance Merely upon myself.

## **CASSIUS**

Then, Brutus, I have much mistook your passion; Tell me, good Brutus, can you see your face?

## **BRUTUS**

No, Cassius; for the eye sees not itself, But by reflection, by some other things.

## **CASSIUS**

'Tis just:

And it is very much lamented, Brutus,
That you have no such mirrors as will turn
Your hidden worthiness into your eye,
That you might see your shadow. I have heard,
Where many of the best respect in Rome,
Have wish'd that noble Brutus had his eyes.

## **BRUTUS**

Into what dangers would you lead me, Cassius, That you would have me seek into myself For that which is not in me?

### **CASSIUS**

Therefore, good Brutus, be prepared to hear: And since you know you cannot see yourself So well as by reflection, I, your glass, Will modestly discover to yourself That of yourself which you yet know not of.

Flourish, and shout

### **BRUTUS**

What means this shouting? I do fear, the people Choose Caesar for their king.

## **CASSIUS**

Ay, do you fear it? Then must I think you would not have it so.

### **BRUTUS**

I would not, Cassius; yet I love him well. But wherefore do you hold me here so long? What is it that you would impart to me? If it be aught toward the general good, Set honour in one eye and death i' the other, And I will look on both indifferently, For let the gods so speed me as I love The name of honour more than I fear death.

## **CASSIUS**

I know that virtue to be in you, Brutus,

As well as I do know your outward favour. Well, honour is the subject of my story. I cannot tell what you and other men Think of this life; but, for my single self, I had as lief not be as live to be In awe of such a thing as I myself. I was born free as Caesar; so were you: We both have fed as well, and we can both Endure the winter's cold as well as he: For once, upon a raw and gusty day, The troubled Tiber chafing with her shores, Caesar said to me 'Darest thou, Cassius, now Leap in with me into this angry flood. And swim to yonder point?' Upon the word, Accoutred as I was, I plunged in And bade him follow; so indeed he did. But ere we could arrive the point proposed. Caesar cried 'Help me, Cassius, or I sink!' I. as Aeneas, so from the waves of Tiber Did I the tired Caesar. And this man Is now become a god, and Cassius is A wretched creature and must bend his body, If Caesar carelessly but nod on him.

Shout. Flourish

### **BRUTUS**

Another general shout!
I do believe that these applauses are
For some new honours that are heap'd on Caesar.

### **CASSIUS**

Why, man, he doth bestride the narrow world Like a Colossus, and we petty men Walk under his huge legs and peep about To find ourselves dishonourable graves. Men at some time are masters of their fates: The fault, dear Brutus, is not in our stars, But in ourselves, that we are underlings. Brutus and Caesar: what should be in that 'Caesar'? Why should that name be sounded more than yours? Write them together, yours is as fair a name; Sound them, it doth become the mouth as well; Weigh them, it is as heavy; conjure with 'em,

Brutus will start a spirit as soon as Caesar.

Now, in the names of all the gods at once,

Upon what meat doth this our Caesar feed,

That he is grown so great?

O, you and I have heard our fathers say,

There was a Brutus once that would have brook'd

The eternal devil to keep his state in Rome

As easily as a king.

## **BRUTUS**

That you do love me, I am nothing jealous.
What you have said
I will consider; what you have to say
I will with patience hear, and find a time
Both meet to hear and answer such high things.
Till then, my noble friend, chew upon this:
Brutus had rather be a villager
Than to repute himself a son of Rome
Under these hard conditions as this time
Is like to lay upon us.

### **CASSIUS**

I am glad that my weak words Have struck but thus much show of fire from Brutus.

## **BRUTUS**

The games are done and Caesar is returning.

## **CASSIUS**

As they pass by, pluck Casca by the sleeve; And he will, after his sour fashion, tell you What hath proceeded worthy note to-day.

Re-enter CAESAR and his Train

### **BRUTUS**

I will do so. But, look you, Cassius, The angry spot doth glow on Caesar's brow, And all the rest look like a chidden train: Calpurnia's cheek is pale; and Cicero Looks with such ferret and such fiery eyes As we have seen him in the Capitol, Being cross'd in conference by some senators.

## **CASSIUS**

Casca will tell us what the matter is.

## **CAESAR**

Antonius!

### **ANTONY**

Caesar?

### CAESAR

Let me have men about me that are fat; Sleek-headed men and such as sleep o' nights: Yond Cassius has a lean and hungry look; He thinks too much: such men are dangerous.

## **ANTONY**

Fear him not, Caesar; he's not dangerous; He is a noble Roman and well given.

## **CAESAR**

Would he were fatter! But I fear him not:
Yet if my name were liable to fear,
I do not know the man I should avoid
So soon as that spare Cassius.
Such men as he be never at heart's ease
Whiles they behold a greater than themselves,
And therefore are they very dangerous.
Come on my right hand, for this ear is deaf,
And tell me truly what thou think'st of him.

Sennet. Exeunt CAESAR and all his Train, but CASCA

## **CASCA**

You pull'd me by the cloak; would you speak with me?

## **BRUTUS**

Ay, Casca; tell us what hath chanced to-day,

## **CASCA**

Why, there was a crown offered Caesar: and being offered him, he put it by with the back of his hand, thus; and then the people fell a-shouting.

## **BRUTUS**

What was the second noise for?

## **CASCA**

Why, for that too.

## **CASSIUS**

They shouted thrice: what was the last cry for?

## **CASCA**

Why, for that too.

## **BRUTUS**

Was the crown offered him thrice?

## **CASCA**

Ay, marry, was't, and he put it by thrice, every time gentler than other, and at every putting-by mine honest neighbours shouted.

## **CASSIUS**

Who offered him the crown?

## **CASCA**

Why, Antony.

## **BRUTUS**

Tell us the manner of it, gentle Casca.

## **CASCA**

I can as well be hanged as tell the manner of it: it was mere foolery; I did not mark it. I saw Mark Antony offer him a crown;--yet 'twas not a crown neither, 'twas one of these coronets;--and, as I told you, he put it by once: but, for all that, to my thinking, he would fain have had it. Then he offered it to him again; then he put it by again: but, to my thinking, he was very loath to lay his fingers off it. And then he offered it the third time; he put it the third time by: and still as he refused it, the rabblement hooted and clapped their chapped hands and uttered such a deal of stinking breath because Caesar refused the crown that it had almost choked Caesar; for he swounded and fell down at it: and for mine own part, I durst not laugh, for fear of opening my lips and receiving the bad air.

## **CASSIUS**

But, soft, I pray you: what, did Caesar swound?

## **CASCA**

He fell down in the market-place, and foamed at mouth, and was speechless.

## **BRUTUS**

'Tis very like: he hath the failing sickness.

## **CASSIUS**

No, Caesar hath it not; but you and I, And honest Casca, we have the falling sickness.

### CASCA

I know not what you mean by that; but, I am sure, Caesar fell down. If the tag-rag people did not clap him and hiss him, according as he pleased and displeased them, as they use to do the players in the theatre, I am no true man.

### **BRUTUS**

What said he when he came unto himself?

### **CASCA**

When he came to himself again, he said, If he had done or said any thing amiss, he desired their worships to think it was his infirmity. Three or four wenches, where I stood, cried 'Alas, good soul!' and forgave him with all their hearts: but there's no heed to be taken of them; if Caesar had stabbed their mothers, they would have done no less.

# **CASSIUS**

Did Cicero say any thing?

### **CASCA**

Ay, he spoke Greek.

## **CASSIUS**

To what effect?

## **CASCA**

Those that understood him smiled at one another and shook their heads; but, for mine own part, it was Greek to me. I could tell you more news too: Marullus and Flavius, for pulling scarfs off Caesar's images, are put to silence. There was more foolery yet, if I could remember it. *Exit* 

## **BRUTUS**

And so it is. For this time I will leave you: To-morrow, if you please to speak with me, I will come home to you; or, if you will, Come home to me, and I will wait for you.

## **CASSIUS**

I will do so: till then, think of the world. Exit BRUTUS

Well, Brutus, thou art noble; yet, I see,

Thy honourable metal may be wrought

From that it is disposed.

Caesar doth bear me hard; but he loves Brutus:
If I were Brutus now and he were Cassius,
He should not humour me. I will this night,
In several hands, in at his windows throw,
As if they came from several citizens,
Writings all tending to the great opinion
That Rome holds of his name; wherein obscurely
Caesar's ambition shall be glanced at:
And after this let Caesar seat him sure;

For we will shake him, or worse days endure.

# ACT 1 SCENE III. The same. A street.

Thunder and lightning. Enter from opposite sides, CASCA, with his sword drawn, and CICERO

## **CICERO**

Good even, Casca: brought you Caesar home? Why are you breathless? and why stare you so?

## **CASCA**

Are not you moved, when all the sway of earth Shakes like a thing unfirm? O Cicero, I have seen tempests, when the scolding winds Have rived the knotty oaks, and I have seen The ambitious ocean swell and rage and foam, To be exalted with the threatening clouds: But never till to-night, never till now, Did I go through a tempest dropping fire. Either there is a civil strife in heaven, Or else the world, too saucy with the gods, Incenses them to send destruction.

## **CICERO**

Why, saw you any thing more wonderful?

## **CASCA**

A common slave--you know him well by sight--Held up his left hand, which did flame and burn Like twenty torches join'd, and yet his hand, Not sensible of fire, remain'd unscorch'd. Besides--I ha' not since put up my sword— Against the Capitol I met a lion, Who glared upon me, and went surly by, Without annoying me: and there were drawn Upon a heap a hundred ghastly women, Transformed with their fear; who swore they saw Men all in fire walk up and down the streets. And yesterday the bird of night did sit Even at noon-day upon the market-place, Hooting and shrieking. When these prodigies Do so conjointly meet, let not men say 'These are their reasons; they are natural;' For, I believe, they are portentous things Unto the climate that they point upon.

## **CICERO**

Indeed, it is a strange-disposed time: But men may construe things after their fashion, Clean from the purpose of the things themselves. Come Caesar to the Capitol to-morrow?

### **CASCA**

He doth; for he did bid Antonius Send word to you he would be there to-morrow.

## **CICERO**

Good night then, Casca: this disturbed sky Is not to walk in.

## **CASCA**

Farewell, Cicero.

## Exit CICERO

## Enter CASSIUS

## **CASSIUS**

Who's there?

## **CASCA**

A Roman.

## **CASSIUS**

Casca, by your voice.

## **CASCA**

Your ear is good. Cassius, what night is this!

## **CASSIUS**

A very pleasing night to honest men.

## **CASCA**

Who ever knew the heavens menace so?

## **CASSIUS**

Those that have known the earth so full of faults. For my part, I have walk'd about the streets, Submitting me unto the perilous night, And, thus unbraced, Casca, as you see, Have bared my bosom to the thunder-stone.

## **CASCA**

But wherefore did you so much tempt the heavens?

## **CASSIUS**

You are dull, Casca, and those sparks of life That should be in a Roman you do want, But if you would consider the true cause Why all these things change from their ordinance To monstrous quality,--why, you shall find That heaven hath infused them with these spirits, To make them instruments of fear and warning Unto some monstrous state.

Now could I, Casca, name to thee a man Most like this dreadful night,
That thunders, lightens, opens graves, and roars As doth the lion in the Capitol,
A man no mightier than thyself or me In personal action, yet prodigious grown And fearful, as these strange eruptions are.

## **CASCA**

'Tis Caesar that you mean; is it not, Cassius?

## **CASSIUS**

Let it be who it is.

## **CASCA**

Indeed, they say the senators tomorrow Mean to establish Caesar as a king; And he shall wear his crown by sea and land, In every place, save here in Italy.

### **CASSIUS**

I know where I will wear this dagger then; Cassius from bondage will deliver Cassius:

## **CASCA**

Hold, my hand: And I will set this foot of mine as far As who goes farthest.

## **CASSIUS**

There's a bargain made. Now know you, Casca, I have moved already Some certain of the noblest-minded Romans To undergo with me an enterprise Of honourable-dangerous consequence;

### **CASCA**

Stand close awhile, for here comes one in haste.

## **CASSIUS**

Enter CINNA

Cinna, where haste you so?

### CINNA

To find out you. Who's that? Metellus Cimber?

### **CASSIUS**

No, it is Casca; one incorporate
To our attempts. Am I not stay'd for, Cinna?

### CINNA

I am glad on 't. What a fearful night is this! There's two or three of us have seen strange sights.

## **CASSIUS**

Am I not stay'd for? tell me.

## **CINNA**

Yes, you are.
O Cassius, if you could
But win the noble Brutus to our party--

## **CASSIUS**

Be you content: good Cinna, take this paper, Where Brutus may but find it; and throw this In at his window; set this up with wax Upon old Brutus' statue: all this done, Repair to Pompey's porch, where you shall find us Is Decius Brutus and Trebonius there?

### CINNA

All but Metellus Cimber; and he's gone

To seek you at your house. Well, I will hie, And so bestow these papers as you bade me.

## **CASSIUS**

Exit CINNA

Come, Casca, you and I will yet ere day

See Brutus at his house: three parts of him Is ours already, and the man entire Upon the next encounter yields him ours.

### **CASCA**

O, he sits high in all the people's hearts And that which would appear offence in us, His countenance, like richest alchemy, Will change to virtue and to worthiness.

## **CASSIUS**

Him and his worth and our great need of him You have right well conceited. Let us go For it is after midnight; and ere day We will awake him and be sure of him. Exeunt

# ACT 2 SCENE I. Rome. BRUTUS's orchard.

Enter BRUTUS

### **BRUTUS**

What, Lucius, ho! I cannot, by the progress of the stars, Give guess how near to day. Lucius, I say! I would it were my fault to sleep so soundly When, Lucius, when? awake, I say! what, Lucius!

Enter LUCIUS

## **LUCIUS**

Call'd you, my lord?

## **BRUTUS**

Get me a taper in my study, Lucius: When it is lighted, come and call me here.

## **LUCIUS**

I will, my lord.

Exit

## **BRUTUS**

It must be by his death: and for my part, I know no personal cause to spurn at him, But for the general. He would be crown'd: How that might change his nature, there's the question Crown him?--that;--And then, I grant, we put a sting in him, That at his will he may do danger with. The abuse of greatness is, when it disjoins Remorse from power: and, to speak truth of Caesar, I have not known when his affections sway'd More than his reason. But 'tis a common proof, That lowliness is young ambition's ladder, Whereto the climber-upward turns his face; But when he once attains the upmost round. He then unto the ladder turns his back. Looks in the clouds, scorning the base degrees By which he did ascend. So Caesar may. Then, lest he may, prevent. Think him a serpent's egg Which, hatch'd, would, as his kind, grow mischievous, And kill him in the shell.

Re-enter LUCIUS

#### LUCIUS

The taper burneth in your closet, sir. Searching the window for a flint, I found This paper, thus seal'd up; and, I am sure, It did not lie there when I went to bed.

Gives him the letter

## **BRUTUS**

Get you to bed again; it is not day. Is not to-morrow, boy, the ides of March?

### LUCIUS

I know not, sir.

## **BRUTUS**

Look in the calendar, and bring me word.

## **LUCIUS**

I will, sir.

Exit

## **BRUTUS**

The exhalations whizzing in the ai Give so much light that I may read by them. Opens the letter and reads

'Brutus, thou sleep'st: awake, and see thyself.
Shall Rome, &c. Speak, strike, redress!
Brutus, thou sleep'st: awake!'
Such instigations have been often dropp'd
Where I have took them up.
'Shall Rome, &c.' Thus must I piece it out:
Shall Rome stand under one man's awe? What, Rome?
My ancestors did from the streets of Rome
The Tarquin drive, when he was call'd a king.
'Speak, strike, redress!' Am I entreated
To speak and strike? O Rome, I make thee promise:
If the redress will follow, thou receivest
Thy full petition at the hand of Brutus!

Re-enter LUCIUS

## **LUCIUS**

Sir, March is wasted fourteen days.

Knocking within

**BRUTUS**'Tis good. Go to the gate; somebody knocks. *Exit LUCIUS* 

Since Cassius first did whet me against Caesar, I have not slept.

Between the acting of a dreadful thing And the first motion, all the interim is Like a phantasma, or a hideous dream:

Re-enter LUCIUS

# **LUCIUS**

Sir, 'tis your brother Cassius at the door, Who doth desire to see you.

### **BRUTUS**

Is he alone?

### **LUCIUS**

No, sir, there are moe with him.

### **BRUTUS**

Do you know them?

### LUCIUS

No, sir; their hats are pluck'd about their ears, That by no means I may discover them By any mark of favour.

## **BRUTUS**

Let 'em enter. Exit LUCIUS

They are the faction. O conspiracy,

Shamest thou to show thy dangerous brow by night,
When evils are most free? O, then by day
Where wilt thou find a cavern dark enough
To mask thy monstrous visage?
Enter the conspirators, CASSIUS, CASCA, DECIUS BRUTUS, CINNA, METELLUS
CIMBER, and TREBONIUS

## **CASSIUS**

I think we are too bold upon your rest: Good morrow, Brutus; do we trouble you?

## **BRUTUS**

I have been up this hour, awake all night. Know I these men that come along with you?

## **CASSIUS**

Yes, every man of them, and no man here But honours you; and every one doth wish You had but that opinion of yourself Which every noble Roman bears of you. This is Trebonius.

## **BRUTUS**

He is welcome hither.

## **CASSIUS**

This, Decius Brutus.

## **BRUTUS**

He is welcome too.

## **CASSIUS**

This, Casca; this, Cinna; and this, Metellus Cimber.

## **BRUTUS**

They are all welcome.

## **CASSIUS**

Shall I entreat a word?

BRUTUS and CASSIUS whisper

# **DECIUS BRUTUS**

Here lies the east: doth not the day break here?

## **CASCA**

No.

## **CINNA**

O, pardon, sir, it doth; and yon gray lines That fret the clouds are messengers of day.

## **CASCA**

You shall confess that you are both deceived. Here, as I point my sword, the sun arises, Which is a great way growing on the south, Weighing the youthful season of the year.

## **BRUTUS**

Give me your hands all over, one by one.

## **CASSIUS**

And let us swear our resolution.

## **BRUTUS**

No, not an oath. Unto bad causes swear Such creatures as men doubt; but do not stain The even virtue of our enterprise, Nor the insuppressive mettle of our spirits, To think that or our cause or our performance Did need an oath.

## **CASSIUS**

But what of Cicero? shall we sound him? I think he will stand very strong with us.

## **CASCA**

Let us not leave him out.

## **CINNA**

No, by no means.

## **METELLUS CIMBER**

O, let us have him, for his silver hairs Will purchase us a good opinion And buy men's voices to commend our deeds: It shall be said, his judgment ruled our hands; Our youths and wildness shall no whit appear, But all be buried in his gravity.

## **BRUTUS**

O, name him not: let us not break with him; For he will never follow any thing That other men begin.

## **CASSIUS**

Then leave him out.

## **CASCA**

Indeed he is not fit.

## **DECIUS BRUTUS**

Shall no man else be touch'd but only Caesar?

## **CASSIUS**

Decius, well urged: I think it is not meet, Mark Antony, so well beloved of Caesar, Should outlive Caesar: we shall find of him A shrewd contriver; and, you know, his means, If he improve them, may well stretch so far As to annoy us all: which to prevent, Let Antony and Caesar fall together.

### **BRUTUS**

Our course will seem too bloody, Caius Cassius, To cut the head off and then hack the limbs, For Antony is but a limb of Caesar: Let us be sacrificers, but not butchers, Caius. Let's kill him boldly, but not wrathfully; Let's carve him as a dish fit for the gods, Not hew him as a carcass fit for hounds: And let our hearts, as subtle masters do, Stir up their servants to an act of rage, And after seem to chide 'em. This shall make Our purpose necessary and not envious: Which so appearing to the common eyes, We shall be call'd purgers, not murderers. And for Mark Antony, think not of him; For he can do no more than Caesar's arm When Caesar's head is off.

### **CASSIUS**

Yet I fear him; For in the ingrafted love he bears to Caesar--

## **TREBONIUS**

There is no fear in him; let him not die; For he will live, and laugh at this hereafter.

Clock strikes

### **BRUTUS**

Peace! count the clock.

## **CASSIUS**

The clock hath stricken three.

## **TREBONIUS**

'Tis time to part.

## **CASSIUS**

But it is doubtful yet, Whether Caesar will come forth to-day, or no; For he is superstitious grown of late, It may be, these apparent prodigies, May hold him from the Capitol to-day.

## **DECIUS BRUTUS**

Never fear that: if he be so resolved, I can o'ersway him; for he loves to hear That men may be betray'd with flatterers; But when I tell him he hates flatterers, He says he does, being then most flattered. Let me work; For I can give his humour the true bent, And I will bring him to the Capitol.

## **CASSIUS**

Nay, we will all of us be there to fetch him.

## **BRUTUS**

By the eighth hour: is that the uttermost?

## **CINNA**

Be that the uttermost, and fail not then.

## **METELLUS CIMBER**

Caius Ligarius doth bear Caesar hard, Who rated him for speaking well of Pompey: I wonder none of you have thought of him.

## **BRUTUS**

Now, good Metellus, go along by him: He loves me well, and I have given him reasons; Send him but hither, and I'll fashion him.

## **CASSIUS**

The morning comes upon 's: we'll leave you, Brutus. And, friends, disperse yourselves; but all remember What you have said, and show yourselves true Romans.

### **BRUTUS**

Good gentlemen, look fresh and merrily; Let not our looks put on our purposes, But bear it as our Roman actors do, With untired spirits and formal constancy: And so good morrow to you every one. Exeunt all but BRUTUS

Boy! Lucius! Fast asleep? It is no matter; Enjoy the honey-heavy dew of slumber: Thou hast no figures nor no fantasies, Which busy care draws in the brains of men; Therefore thou sleep'st so sound.

Enter PORTIA

### **PORTIA**

Brutus, my lord!

### **BRUTUS**

Portia, what mean you? wherefore rise you now? It is not for your health thus to commit Your weak condition to the raw cold morning.

### **PORTIA**

Nor for yours neither. You've ungently, Brutus, Stole from my bed: and yesternight, at supper, You suddenly arose, and walk'd about, Musing and sighing, with your arms across, And when I ask'd you what the matter was, You stared upon me with ungentle looks; And, with an angry wafture of your hand, Gave sign for me to leave you: so I did; Hoping it was but an effect of humour, Which sometime hath his hour with every man. It will not let you eat, nor talk, nor sleep, And could it work so much upon your shape As it hath much prevail'd on your condition, I should not know you, Brutus. Dear my lord, Make me acquainted with your cause of grief.

### **BRUTUS**

I am not well in health, and that is all.

### **PORTIA**

Brutus is wise, and, were he not in health,

He would embrace the means to come by it.

### **BRUTUS**

Why, so I do. Good Portia, go to bed.

## **PORTIA**

Is Brutus sick? And will he steal out of his wholesome bed, To dare the vile contagion of the night And tempt the rheumy and unpurged air To add unto his sickness? No, my Brutus; You have some sick offence within your mind, Which, by the right and virtue of my place, I ought to know of: and, upon my knees, I charm you, by my once-commended beauty. By all your vows of love and that great vow Which did incorporate and make us one, That you unfold to me, yourself, your half, Why you are heavy, and what men to-night Have had to resort to you: for here have been Some six or seven, who did hide their faces Even from darkness.

## **BRUTUS**

Kneel not, gentle Portia.

## **PORTIA**

I should not need, if you were gentle Brutus.
Within the bond of marriage, tell me, Brutus,
Is it excepted I should know no secrets
That appertain to you? Am I yourself
But, as it were, in sort or limitation,
To keep with you at meals, comfort your bed,
And talk to you sometimes? Dwell I but in the suburbs
Of your good pleasure? If it be no more,
Portia is Brutus' harlot, not his wife.

### **BRUTUS**

You are my true and honourable wife, As dear to me as are the ruddy drops That visit my sad heart

### **PORTIA**

If this were true, then should I know this secret. I grant I am a woman; but withal A woman that Lord Brutus took to wife: I grant I am a woman; but withal A woman well-reputed, Cato's daughter. Think you I am no stronger than my sex, Being so father'd and so husbanded? Tell me your counsels, I will not disclose 'em: I have made strong proof of my constancy, Giving myself a voluntary wound Here, in the thigh: can I bear that with patience. And not my husband's secrets?

### **BRUTUS**

O ye gods, Render me worthy of this noble wife! *Knocking within* 

Hark, hark! one knocks: Portia, go in awhile; And by and by thy bosom shall partake The secrets of my heart.
All my engagements I will construe to thee, All the charactery of my sad brows:
Leave me with haste.

Exit PORTIA

Lucius, who's that knocks?

Re-enter LUCIUS with LIGARIUS

### LUCIUS

He is a sick man that would speak with you.

### **BRUTUS**

Caius Ligarius, that Metellus spake of. Boy, stand aside. Caius Ligarius! how?

### **LIGARIUS**

Vouchsafe good morrow from a feeble tongue.

## **BRUTUS**

O, what a time have you chose out, brave Caius, To wear a kerchief! Would you were not sick!

## **LIGARIUS**

I am not sick, if Brutus have in hand Any exploit worthy the name of honour.

## **BRUTUS**

Such an exploit have I in hand, Ligarius, Had you a healthful ear to hear of it.

## **LIGARIUS**

By all the gods that Romans bow before, I here discard my sickness! Now bid me run, And I will strive with things impossible; Yea, get the better of them. What's to do?

## **BRUTUS**

A piece of work that will make sick men whole.

## **LIGARIUS**

But are not some whole that we must make sick?

# **BRUTUS**

That must we also.

## **LIGARIUS**

Set on your foot, And with a heart new-fired I follow you, To do I know not what: but it sufficeth That Brutus leads me on.

## **BRUTUS**

Follow me, then. *Exeunt* 

# ACT 2 SCENE II. CAESAR's house.

Thunder and lightning. Enter CAESAR, in his night-gown

## **CAESAR**

Nor heaven nor earth have been at peace to-night: Thrice hath Calpurnia in her sleep cried out, 'Help, ho! they murder Caesar!' Who's within?

Enter a Servant

### Servant

My lord?

### CAESAR

Go bid the priests do present sacrifice And bring me their opinions of success.

### Servant

I will, my lord.

Exit

Enter CALPURNIA

## **CALPURNIA**

What mean you, Caesar? think you to walk forth? You shall not stir out of your house to-day.

### CAESAR

Caesar shall forth: the things that threaten'd me Ne'er look'd but on my back; when they shall see The face of Caesar, they are vanished.

## **CALPURNIA**

Caesar, I never stood on ceremonies, Yet now they fright me. There is one within, Recounts most horrid sights seen by the watch.
A lioness hath whelped in the streets;
And graves have yawn'd, and yielded up their dead;
Fierce fiery warriors fought upon the clouds,
In ranks and squadrons and right form of war,
Which drizzled blood upon the Capitol;
The noise of battle hurtled in the air,
Horses did neigh, and dying men did groan,
And ghosts did shriek and squeal about the streets.
O Caesar! these things are beyond all use,
And I do fear them.

## **CAESAR**

What can be avoided Whose end is purposed by the mighty gods? Yet Caesar shall go forth; for these predictions Are to the world in general as to Caesar.

## **CALPURNIA**

When beggars die, there are no comets seen; The heavens themselves blaze forth the death of princes.

### **CAESAR**

Cowards die many times before their deaths;
The valiant never taste of death but once.
Of all the wonders that I yet have heard.
It seems to me most strange that men should fear;
Seeing that death, a necessary end,
Will come when it will come.
Re-enter Servant

What say the augurers?

### Servant

They would not have you to stir forth to-day. Plucking the entrails of an offering forth, They could not find a heart within the beast.

### **CAESAR**

The gods do this in shame of cowardice: Caesar should be a beast without a heart, If he should stay at home to-day for fear. No, Caesar shall not: danger knows full well That Caesar is more dangerous than he: And Caesar shall go forth.

### **CALPURNIA**

Alas, my lord,
Your wisdom is consumed in confidence.
Do not go forth to-day: call it my fear
That keeps you in the house, and not your own.
We'll send Mark Antony to the senate-house:
And he shall say you are not well to-day:
Let me, upon my knee, prevail in this.

#### CAESAR

Mark Antony shall say I am not well, And, for thy humour, I will stay at home. Enter DECIUS BRUTUS

Here's Decius Brutus, he shall tell them so.

### **DECIUS BRUTUS**

Caesar, all hail! good morrow, worthy Caesar: I come to fetch you to the senate-house.

## **CAESAR**

And you are come in very happy time, To bear my greeting to the senators And tell them that I will not come to-day: Cannot, is false, and that I dare not, falser: I will not come to-day: tell them so, Decius.

### **CALPURNIA**

Say he is sick.

### **CAESAR**

Shall Caesar send a lie? Have I in conquest stretch'd mine arm so far, To be afraid to tell graybeards the truth? Decius, go tell them Caesar will not come.

### **DECIUS BRUTUS**

Most mighty Caesar, let me know some cause, Lest I be laugh'd at when I tell them so.

### **CAESAR**

The cause is in my will: I will not come;
That is enough to satisfy the senate.
But for your private satisfaction,
Because I love you, I will let you know:
Calpurnia here, my wife, stays me at home:
She dreamt to-night she saw my statua,
Which, like a fountain with an hundred spouts,
Did run pure blood: and many lusty Romans
Came smiling, and did bathe their hands in it:
And these does she apply for warnings, and portents,
And evils imminent; and on her knee
Hath begg'd that I will stay at home to-day.

## **DECIUS BRUTUS**

This dream is all amiss interpreted; It was a vision fair and fortunate: Your statue spouting blood in many pipes, In which so many smiling Romans bathed, Signifies that from you great Rome shall suck Reviving blood, and that great men shall press For tinctures, stains, relics and cognizance. This by Calpurnia's dream is signified.

## **CAESAR**

And this way have you well expounded it.

## **DECIUS BRUTUS**

I have, when you have heard what I can say:
And know it now: the senate have concluded
To give this day a crown to mighty Caesar.
If you shall send them word you will not come,
Their minds may change. Besides, it were a mock
Apt to be render'd, for some one to say
'Break up the senate till another time,
When Caesar's wife shall meet with better dreams.'
If Caesar hide himself, shall they not whisper

'Lo, Caesar is afraid'?
Pardon me, Caesar; for my dear dear love
To our proceeding bids me tell you this;
And reason to my love is liable.

#### **CAESAR**

How foolish do your fears seem now, Calpurnia!
I am ashamed I did yield to them.
Give me my robe, for I will go.
Enter PUBLIUS, BRUTUS, LIGARIUS, METELLUS, CASCA, TREBONIUS, and CINNA

And look where Publius is come to fetch me.

## **PUBLIUS**

Good morrow, Caesar.

#### **CAESAR**

Welcome, Publius.
What, Brutus, are you stirr'd so early too?
Good morrow, Casca. Caius Ligarius,
Caesar was ne'er so much your enemy
As that same ague which hath made you lean.
What is 't o'clock?

## **BRUTUS**

Caesar, 'tis strucken eight.

## **CAESAR**

I thank you for your pains and courtesy. *Enter ANTONY* 

See! Antony, that revels long o' nights, Is notwithstanding up. Good morrow, Antony.

#### **ANTONY**

So to most noble Caesar.

## **CAESAR**

Bid them prepare within: I am to blame to be thus waited for.

Now, Cinna: now, Metellus: what, Trebonius! I have an hour's talk in store for you; Remember that you call on me to-day: Be near me, that I may remember you.

#### **TREBONIUS**

Caesar, I will: Aside

and so near will I be, That your best friends shall wish I had been further.

## **CAESAR**

Good friends, go in, and taste some wine with me; And we, like friends, will straightway go together.

#### **BRUTUS**

(Aside) That every like is not the same, O Caesar, The heart of Brutus yearns to think upon!

Exeunt

ACT 2 SCENE III. A street near the Capitol.

Enter ARTEMIDORUS, reading a paper

## **ARTEMIDORUS**

'Caesar, beware of Brutus; take heed of Cassius; come not near Casca; have an eye to Cinna, trust not Trebonius: mark well Metellus Cimber: Decius Brutus loves thee not: thou hast wronged Caius Ligarius. There is but one mind in all these men, and it is bent against Caesar. If thou beest not immortal, look about you: security gives way to conspiracy. The mighty gods defend thee! Thy friend, 'ARTEMIDORUS.'
If thou read this, O Caesar, thou mayst live; If not, the Fates with traitors do contrive.

Exit

# ACT 2

SCENE IV. Another part of the same street, before the house of BRUTUS.

Enter PORTIA and LUCIUS

#### **PORTIA**

I prithee, boy, run to the senate-house; Stay not to answer me, but get thee gone: Why dost thou stay?

## LUCIUS

To know my errand, madam.

#### **PORTIA**

I would have had thee there, and here again, Ere I can tell thee what thou shouldst do there. O constancy, be strong upon my side, Set a huge mountain 'tween my heart and tongue! Art thou here yet?

## **LUCIUS**

Madam, what should I do? Run to the Capitol, and nothing else? And so return to you, and nothing else?

# **PORTIA**

Yes, bring me word, boy, if thy lord look well, For he went sickly forth: and take good note What Caesar doth, what suitors press to him. Hark, boy! what noise is that?

#### LUCIUS

I hear none, madam.

## **PORTIA**

Prithee, listen well; I heard a bustling rumour, like a fray, And the wind brings it from the Capitol.

# **LUCIUS**

Sooth, madam, I hear nothing.

Enter the Soothsayer

## **PORTIA**

Come hither, fellow: which way hast thou been?

# Soothsayer

At mine own house, good lady.

## **PORTIA**

What is't o'clock?

# Soothsayer

About the ninth hour, lady.

## **PORTIA**

Is Caesar yet gone to the Capitol?

# Soothsayer

Madam, not yet: I go to take my stand, To see him pass on to the Capitol.

# **PORTIA**

Thou hast some suit to Caesar, hast thou not?

# Soothsayer

That I have, lady: if it will please Caesar To be so good to Caesar as to hear me, I shall beseech him to befriend himself.

#### **PORTIA**

Why, know'st thou any harm's intended towards him?

# Soothsayer

None that I know will be, much that I fear may chance. Good morrow to you. Exit

#### **PORTIA**

I must go in. O Brutus,
The heavens speed thee in thine enterprise!
Sure, the boy heard me: Brutus hath a suit
That Caesar will not grant. O, I grow faint.
Run, Lucius, and commend me to my lord;
Say I am merry: come to me again,
And bring me word what he doth say to thee.

Exeunt severally

# ACT 3

SCENE I. Rome. Before the Capitol; the Senate sitting above.

A crowd of people; among them ARTEMIDORUS and the Soothsayer. Flourish. Enter CAESAR, BRUTUS, CASSIUS, CASCA, DECIUS BRUTUS, METELLUS CIMBER, TREBONIUS, CINNA, ANTONY, LEPIDUS, PUBLIUS, and others

# **CAESAR**

(To the Soothsayer) The ides of March are come.

# Soothsayer

Ay, Caesar; but not gone.

## **ARTEMIDORUS**

Hail, Caesar! read this schedule.

## **DECIUS BRUTUS**

Trebonius doth desire you to o'erread, At your best leisure, this his humble suit.

## **ARTEMIDORUS**

O Caesar, read mine first; for mine's a suit That touches Caesar nearer: read it, great Caesar.

## **CAESAR**

What touches us ourself shall be last served.

# **ARTEMIDORUS**

Delay not, Caesar; read it instantly.

#### CAESAR

What, is the fellow mad?

## **PUBLIUS**

Sirrah, give place.

# **CASSIUS**

What, urge you your petitions in the street? Come to the Capitol.

CAESAR goes up to the Senate-House, the rest following

**Exeunt ANTONY and TREBONIUS** 

# **DECIUS BRUTUS**

Where is Metellus Cimber? Let him go, And presently prefer his suit to Caesar.

# **BRUTUS**

He is address'd: press near and second him.

# **CINNA**

Casca, you are the first that rears your hand.

# **CAESAR**

Are we all ready? What is now amiss That Caesar and his senate must redress?

# **METELLUS CIMBER**

Most high, most mighty, and most puissant Caesar, Metellus Cimber throws before thy seat An humble heart,--

Kneeling

## **CAESAR**

I must prevent thee, Cimber.
These couchings and these lowly courtesies
Might fire the blood of ordinary men,
Be not fond,
To think that Caesar bears such rebel blood
That will be thaw'd from the true quality
With that which melteth fools;
Thy brother by decree is banished:
If thou dost bend and pray and fawn for him,
I spurn thee like a cur out of my way.
Know, Caesar doth not wrong, nor without cause
Will he be satisfied.

# **METELLUS CIMBER**

Is there no voice more worthy than my own To sound more sweetly in great Caesar's ear For the repealing of my banish'd brother?

# **BRUTUS**

I kiss thy hand, but not in flattery, Caesar; Desiring thee that Publius Cimber may Have an immediate freedom of repeal.

# **CAESAR**

What, Brutus!

## **CASSIUS**

Pardon, Caesar; Caesar, pardon: As low as to thy foot doth Cassius fall, To beg enfranchisement for Publius Cimber.

## **CAESAR**

I could be well moved, if I were as you:
If I could pray to move, prayers would move me:
But I am constant as the northern star,
The skies are painted with unnumber'd sparks,
But there's but one in all doth hold his place:
So in the world; 'tis furnish'd well with men.
Yet in the number I do know but one
That unassailable holds on his rank,
Unshaked of motion: and that I am he,
Let me a little show it, even in this;
That I was constant Cimber should be banish'd,
And constant do remain to keep him so.

#### **CINNA**

O Caesar,--

## **CAESAR**

Hence! wilt thou lift up Olympus?

## **DECIUS BRUTUS**

Great Caesar,--

# **CAESAR**

Doth not Brutus bootless kneel?

# **CASCA**

Speak, hands for me!

CASCA first, then the other Conspirators and BRUTUS stab CAESAR

# **CAESAR**

Et tu, Brute! Then fall, Caesar.

Dies

# **CINNA**

Liberty! Freedom! Tyranny is dead!

Run hence, proclaim, cry it about the streets.

# **CASSIUS**

Some to the common pulpits, and cry out 'Liberty, freedom, and enfranchisement!'

# **BRUTUS**

People and senators, be not affrighted; Fly not; stand stiff: ambition's debt is paid.

# **CASCA**

Go to the pulpit, Brutus.

# **DECIUS BRUTUS**

And Cassius too.

## **BRUTUS**

Where's Publius?

## **CINNA**

Here, quite confounded with this mutiny.

# **METELLUS CIMBER**

Stand fast together, lest some friend of Caesar's Should chance--

## **BRUTUS**

Talk not of standing. Publius, good cheer; There is no harm intended to your person, Nor to no Roman else: so tell them, Publius.

Re-enter TREBONIUS

# **CASSIUS**

Where is Antony?

#### **TREBONIUS**

Fled to his house amazed: Men, wives and children stare, cry out and run As it were doomsday.

#### **BRUTUS**

Fates, we will know your pleasures: That we shall die, we know; 'tis but the time And drawing days out, that men stand upon.

#### **CASSIUS**

Why, he that cuts off twenty years of life Cuts off so many years of fearing death.

## **BRUTUS**

Grant that, and then is death a benefit:
So are we Caesar's friends, that have abridged
His time of fearing death. Stoop, Romans, stoop,
And let us bathe our hands in Caesar's blood
Up to the elbows, and besmear our swords:
Then walk we forth, even to the market-place,
And, waving our red weapons o'er our heads,
Let's all cry 'Peace, freedom and liberty!'

## **CASSIUS**

Stoop, then, and wash. How many ages hence Shall this our lofty scene be acted over In states unborn and accents yet unknown!

## **BRUTUS**

How many times shall Caesar bleed in sport, That now on Pompey's basis lies along No worthier than the dust!

## **CASSIUS**

So oft as that shall be, So often shall the knot of us be call'd The men that gave their country liberty.

#### **DECIUS BRUTUS**

What, shall we forth?

## **CASSIUS**

Ay, every man away: Brutus shall lead; and we will grace his heels With the most boldest and best hearts of Rome.

Enter a Servant

#### **BRUTUS**

Soft! who comes here? A friend of Antony's.

## Servant

Thus, Brutus, did my master bid me kneel:
Thus did Mark Antony bid me fall down;
And, being prostrate, thus he bade me say:
Brutus is noble, wise, valiant, and honest;
Caesar was mighty, bold, royal, and loving:
Say I love Brutus, and I honour him;
Say I fear'd Caesar, honour'd him and loved him.
If Brutus will vouchsafe that Antony
May safely come to him, and be resolved
How Caesar hath deserved to lie in death,
Mark Antony shall not love Caesar dead
So well as Brutus living; but will follow
The fortunes and affairs of noble Brutus
Thorough the hazards of this untrod state
With all true faith. So says my master Antony.

## **BRUTUS**

Thy master is a wise and valiant Roman; I never thought him worse.
Tell him, so please him come unto this place, He shall be satisfied; and, by my honour, Depart untouch'd.

# Servant

I'll fetch him presently.

#### Exit

# **BRUTUS**

I know that we shall have him well to friend.

#### **CASSIUS**

I wish we may: but yet have I a mind That fears him much.

## **BRUTUS**

But here comes Antony. Re-enter ANTONY

Welcome, Mark Antony.

## **ANTONY**

O mighty Caesar! dost thou lie so low?
Are all thy conquests, glories, triumphs, spoils,
Shrunk to this little measure? Fare thee well.
I know not, gentlemen, what you intend,
Who else must be let blood, who else is rank:
If I myself, there is no hour so fit
As Caesar's death hour. Live a thousand years,
I shall not find myself so apt to die:
No place will please me so, no mean of death,
As here by Caesar, and by you cut off,
The choice and master spirits of this age.

#### **BRUTUS**

O Antony, beg not your death of us.
Though now we must appear bloody and cruel,
As, by our hands and this our present act,
You see we do, yet see you but our hands
And this the bleeding business they have done:
Our hearts you see not; they are pitiful;
And pity to the general wrong of Rome—
As fire drives out fire, so pity pity-Hath done this deed on Caesar. For your part,
To you our swords have leaden points, Mark Antony:
Our arms, in strength of malice, and our hearts
Of brothers' temper, do receive you in
With all kind love, good thoughts, and reverence.

#### **CASSIUS**

Your voice shall be as strong as any man's In the disposing of new dignities.

## **BRUTUS**

Only be patient till we have appeased The multitude, beside themselves with fear, And then we will deliver you the cause, Why I, that did love Caesar when I struck him, Have thus proceeded.

#### **ANTONY**

I doubt not of your wisdom.
Let each man render me his bloody hand:
Gentlemen all,--alas, what shall I say?
My credit now stands on such slippery ground,
That one of two bad ways you must conceit me,
Either a coward or a flatterer.
Pardon me, Julius!

## **CASSIUS**

Mark Antony,--

#### ANTONY

Pardon me, Caius Cassius: The enemies of Caesar shall say this; Then, in a friend, it is cold modesty.

## **CASSIUS**

I blame you not for praising Caesar so; But what compact mean you to have with us? Will you be prick'd in number of our friends; Or shall we on, and not depend on you?

#### **ANTONY**

Therefore I took your hands, but was, indeed, Sway'd from the point, by looking down on Caesar. Friends am I with you all and love you all, Upon this hope, that you shall give me reasons Why and wherein Caesar was dangerous.

## **BRUTUS**

Or else were this a savage spectacle: Our reasons are so full of good regard That were you, Antony, the son of Caesar, You should be satisfied.

## **ANTONY**

That's all I seek:
And am moreover suitor that I may
Produce his body to the market-place;
And in the pulpit, as becomes a friend,
Speak in the order of his funeral.

#### **BRUTUS**

You shall, Mark Antony.

## **CASSIUS**

Brutus, a word with you. *Aside to BRUTUS* 

You know not what you do: do not consent

That Antony speak in his funeral: Know you how much the people may be moved By that which he will utter?

#### **BRUTUS**

By your pardon;
I will myself into the pulpit first,
And show the reason of our Caesar's death:
What Antony shall speak, I will protest
He speaks by leave and by permission,
And that we are contented Caesar shall
Have all true rites and lawful ceremonies.
It shall advantage more than do us wrong.

#### **CASSIUS**

I know not what may fall; I like it not.

#### **BRUTUS**

Mark Antony, here, take you Caesar's body. You shall not in your funeral speech blame us, But speak all good you can devise of Caesar, And say you do't by our permission; Else shall you not have any hand at all About his funeral: and you shall speak In the same pulpit whereto I am going, After my speech is ended.

#### **ANTONY**

Be it so.
I do desire no more.

## **BRUTUS**

Prepare the body then, and follow us.

Exeunt all but ANTONY

## **ANTONY**

O, pardon me, thou bleeding piece of earth,
That I am meek and gentle with these butchers!
Thou art the ruins of the noblest man
That ever lived in the tide of times.
Woe to the hand that shed this costly blood!
Over thy wounds now do I prophesy,-A curse shall light upon the limbs of men;
And Caesar's spirit, ranging for revenge,
Shall in these confines with a monarch's voice
Cry 'Havoc,' and let slip the dogs of war;

Enter a Servant

You serve Octavius Caesar, do you not?

#### Servant

I do, Mark Antony.

#### **ANTONY**

Caesar did write for him to come to Rome.

#### Servant

He did receive his letters, and is coming; And bid me say to you by word of mouth--O Caesar!--

Seeing the body

#### ANTONY

Thy heart is big, get thee apart and weep. Passion, I see, is catching; for mine eyes, Seeing those beads of sorrow stand in thine, Began to water. Is thy master coming?

## Servant

He lies to-night within seven leagues of Rome.

## ANTONY

Post back with speed, and tell him what hath chanced: Here is a mourning Rome, a dangerous Rome, No Rome of safety for Octavius yet; Hie hence, and tell him so. Yet, stay awhile; Thou shalt not back till I have borne this corse Into the market-place: there shall I try In my oration, how the people take The cruel issue of these bloody men; According to the which, thou shalt discourse To young Octavius of the state of things. Lend me your hand.

Exeunt with CAESAR's body

ACT 3 SCENE III. A street.

Enter CINNA the poet

## **CINNA THE POET**

I dreamt to-night that I did feast with Caesar, And things unlucky charge my fantasy:

I have no will to wander forth of doors, Yet something leads me forth.

Enter Citizens

## First Citizen

What is your name?

# **Second Citizen**

Whither are you going?

## Third Citizen

Where do you dwell?

# **Fourth Citizen**

Are you a married man or a bachelor?

# **Second Citizen**

Answer every man directly.

# First Citizen

Ay, and briefly.

# **Fourth Citizen**

Ay, and wisely.

# Third Citizen

Ay, and truly, you were best.

# **CINNA THE POET**

What is my name? Whither am I going? Where do I dwell? Am I a married man or a bachelor? Then, to answer every man directly and briefly, wisely and truly: wisely I say, I am a bachelor.

# **Second Citizen**

That's as much as to say, they are fools that marry: you'll bear me a bang for that, I fear. Proceed; directly.

# **CINNA THE POET**

Directly, I am going to Caesar's funeral.

# First Citizen

As a friend or an enemy?

## **CINNA THE POET**

As a friend.

# **Second Citizen**

That matter is answered directly.

# **Fourth Citizen**

For your dwelling,--briefly.

# **CINNA THE POET**

Briefly, I dwell by the Capitol.

# **Third Citizen**

Your name, sir, truly.

# **CINNA THE POET**

Truly, my name is Cinna.

# First Citizen

Tear him to pieces; he's a conspirator.

# **CINNA THE POET**

I am Cinna the poet, I am Cinna the poet.

## **Fourth Citizen**

Tear him for his bad verses, tear him for his bad verses.

## **CINNA THE POET**

I am not Cinna the conspirator.

#### **Fourth Citizen**

It is no matter, his name's Cinna; pluck but his name out of his heart, and turn him going.

## **Third Citizen**

Tear him, tear him! Come, brands ho! fire-brands: to Brutus', to Cassius'; burn all: some to Decius' house, and some to Casca's; some to Ligarius': away, go!

Exeunt

# ACT 3 SCENE II. The Forum.

Enter BRUTUS and CASSIUS, and a throng of Citizens

# **Citizens**

We will be satisfied; let us be satisfied.

# **BRUTUS**

Then follow me, and give me audience, friends. Cassius, go you into the other street, And part the numbers.
Those that will hear me speak, let 'em stay here; Those that will follow Cassius, go with him; And public reasons shall be rendered Of Caesar's death.

## First Citizen

I will hear Brutus speak.

# **Second Citizen**

I will hear Cassius; and compare their reasons,

When severally we hear them rendered.

Exit CASSIUS, with some of the Citizens. BRUTUS goes into the pulpit

#### Third Citizen

The noble Brutus is ascended: silence!

#### **BRUTUS**

Be patient till the last.

Romans, countrymen, and lovers! hear me for my cause, and be silent, that you may hear: believe me for mine honour, and have respect to mine honour, that you may believe: censure me in your wisdom, and awake your senses, that you may the better judge. If there be any in this assembly, any dear friend of Caesar's, to him I say, that Brutus' love to Caesar was no less than his. If then that friend demand why Brutus rose against Caesar, this is my answer: --Not that I loved Caesar less, but that I loved Rome more. Had you rather Caesar were living and die all slaves, than that Caesar were dead, to live all free men? As Caesar loved me, I weep for him; as he was fortunate, I rejoice at it; as he was valiant, I honour him: but, as he was ambitious, I slew him. There is tears for his love; joy for his fortune; honour for his valour; and death for his ambition. Who is here so base that would be a bondman? If any, speak; for him have I offended. Who is here so rude that would not be a Roman? If any, speak; for him have I offended. Who is here so vile that will not love his country? If any, speak; for him have I offended. I pause for a reply.

#### ΑII

None, Brutus, none.

#### **BRUTUS**

Then none have I offended. I have done no more to Caesar than you shall do to Brutus.

Enter ANTONY and others, with CAESAR's body

Here comes his body, mourned by Mark Antony: who, though he had no hand in his death,

shall receive the benefit of his dying, a place in the commonwealth; as which of you shall not? With this I depart,--that, as I slew my best lover for the good of Rome, I have the same dagger for myself, when it shall please my country to need my death.

# ΑII

Live, Brutus! live, live!

## First Citizen

Bring him with triumph home unto his house.

## **Second Citizen**

Give him a statue with his ancestors.

## **Third Citizen**

Let him be Caesar.

## **Fourth Citizen**

Caesar's better parts
Shall be crown'd in Brutus.

# First Citizen

We'll bring him to his house With shouts and clamours.

## **BRUTUS**

My countrymen,--

# **Second Citizen**

Peace, silence! Brutus speaks.

#### First Citizen

Peace, ho!

## **BRUTUS**

Good countrymen, let me depart alone, And, for my sake, stay here with Antony:

Do grace to Caesar's corpse, and grace his speech Tending to Caesar's glories; which Mark Antony, By our permission, is allow'd to make. I do entreat you, not a man depart, Save I alone, till Antony have spoke. *Exit* 

## First Citizen

Stay, ho! and let us hear Mark Antony.

## Third Citizen

Let him go up into the public chair; We'll hear him. Noble Antony, go up.

#### **ANTONY**

For Brutus' sake, I am beholding to you. Goes into the pulpit

## **Fourth Citizen**

What does he say of Brutus?

## **Third Citizen**

He says, for Brutus' sake, He finds himself beholding to us all.

#### **Fourth Citizen**

'Twere best he speak no harm of Brutus here.

#### First Citizen

This Caesar was a tyrant.

#### Third Citizen

Nay, that's certain: We are blest that Rome is rid of him.

# **Second Citizen**

Peace! let us hear what Antony can say.

#### ANTONY

You gentle Romans,--

#### Citizens

Peace, ho! let us hear him.

#### ANTONY

Friends, Romans, countrymen, lend me your ears; I come to bury Caesar, not to praise him. The evil that men do lives after them; The good is oft interred with their bones: So let it be with Caesar. The noble Brutus Hath told you Caesar was ambitious: If it were so, it was a grievous fault, And grievously hath Caesar answer'd it. Here, under leave of Brutus and the rest— For Brutus is an honourable man: So are they all, all honourable men— Come I to speak in Caesar's funeral. He was my friend, faithful and just to me: But Brutus says he was ambitious: And Brutus is an honourable man. He hath brought many captives home to Rome Whose ransoms did the general coffers fill: Did this in Caesar seem ambitious? When that the poor have cried, Caesar hath wept: Ambition should be made of sterner stuff: Yet Brutus says he was ambitious; And Brutus is an honourable man. You all did see that on the Lupercal I thrice presented him a kingly crown, Which he did thrice refuse: was this ambition? Yet Brutus says he was ambitious; And, sure, he is an honourable man. I speak not to disprove what Brutus spoke, But here I am to speak what I do know. You all did love him once, not without cause: What cause withholds you then, to mourn for him? O judgment! thou art fled to brutish beasts, And men have lost their reason. Bear with me: My heart is in the coffin there with Caesar, And I must pause till it come back to me.

#### First Citizen

Methinks there is much reason in his sayings.

#### **Second Citizen**

If thou consider rightly of the matter, Caesar has had great wrong.

#### **Third Citizen**

Has he, masters? I fear there will a worse come in his place.

# **Fourth Citizen**

Mark'd ye his words? He would not take the crown; Therefore 'tis certain he was not ambitious.

## First Citizen

If it be found so, some will dear abide it.

## **Second Citizen**

Poor soul! his eyes are red as fire with weeping.

#### **Third Citizen**

There's not a nobler man in Rome than Antony.

#### **Fourth Citizen**

Now mark him, he begins again to speak.

#### **ANTONY**

But yesterday the word of Caesar might
Have stood against the world; now lies he there.
And none so poor to do him reverence.
O masters, if I were disposed to stir
Your hearts and minds to mutiny and rage,
I should do Brutus wrong, and Cassius wrong,
Who, you all know, are honourable men:
I will not do them wrong; I rather choose

To wrong the dead, to wrong myself and you, Than I will wrong such honourable men. But here's a parchment with the seal of Caesar; I found it in his closet, 'tis his will:

Let but the commons hear this testament—
Which, pardon me, I do not mean to read—
And they would go and kiss dead Caesar's wounds And dip their napkins in his sacred blood.

#### **Fourth Citizen**

We'll hear the will: read it, Mark Antony.

## All

The will, the will! we will hear Caesar's will.

# **ANTONY**

Have patience, gentle friends, I must not read it; It is not meet you know how Caesar loved you. You are not wood, you are not stones, but men; And, being men, bearing the will of Caesar, It will inflame you, it will make you mad:

# **Fourth Citizen**

Read the will; we'll hear it, Antony; You shall read us the will, Caesar's will.

## **ANTONY**

Will you be patient? will you stay awhile?
I have o'ershot myself to tell you of it:
I fear I wrong the honourable men
Whose daggers have stabb'd Caesar; I do fear it.

## **Fourth Citizen**

They were traitors: honourable men!

## ΑII

The will! the testament!

## **Second Citizen**

They were villains, murderers: the will! read the will.

## ANTONY

You will compel me, then, to read the will? Shall I descend? and will you give me leave?

# **Several Citizens**

Come down.

## **Second Citizen**

Descend.

# **Third Citizen**

You shall have leave.

ANTONY comes down

# **Fourth Citizen**

A ring; stand round.

## First Citizen

Stand from the hearse, stand from the body.

# **Second Citizen**

Room for Antony, most noble Antony.

# **ANTONY**

Nay, press not so upon me; stand far off.

# **Several Citizens**

Stand back; room; bear back.

# **ANTONY**

If you have tears, prepare to shed them now. You all do know this mantle: I remember

The first time ever Caesar put it on; 'Twas on a summer's evening, in his tent, That day he overcame the Nervii: Look, in this place ran Cassius' dagger through: See what a rent the envious Casca made: Through this the well-beloved Brutus stabb'd. Judge, O you gods, how dearly Caesar loved him! This was the most unkindest cut of all; For when the noble Caesar saw him stab. Ingratitude, more strong than traitors' arms, Quite vanquish'd him: then burst his mighty heart; And, in his mantle muffling up his face, Even at the base of Pompey's statue, Which all the while ran blood, great Caesar fell. O, what a fall was there, my countrymen! Then I, and you, and all of us fell down, Whilst bloody treason flourish'd over us.

#### First Citizen

O piteous spectacle!

#### **Second Citizen**

O noble Caesar!

#### Third Citizen

O woeful day!

# **Fourth Citizen**

O traitors, villains!

#### First Citizen

O most bloody sight!

## **Second Citizen**

We will be revenged.

## ΑII

Revenge! About! Seek! Burn! Fire! Kill! Slay! Let not a traitor live!

#### ANTONY

Stay, countrymen.

#### First Citizen

Peace there! hear the noble Antony.

## **Second Citizen**

We'll hear him, we'll follow him, we'll die with him.

## ANTONY

Good friends, sweet friends, let me not stir you up To such a sudden flood of mutiny. They that have done this deed are honourable: What private griefs they have, alas, I know not, That made them do it: they are wise and honourable, And will, no doubt, with reasons answer you. I come not, friends, to steal away your hearts: I am no orator, as Brutus is; But, as you know me all, a plain blunt man, That love my friend; and that they know full well That gave me public leave to speak of him: For I have neither wit, nor words, nor worth, Action, nor utterance, nor the power of speech, To stir men's blood: I only speak right on; I tell you that which you yourselves do know: Show you sweet Caesar's wounds, poor poor dumb mouths, And bid them speak for me: but were I Brutus, And Brutus Antony, there were an Antony Would ruffle up your spirits and put a tongue In every wound of Caesar that should move The stones of Rome to rise and mutiny.

#### All

We'll mutiny.

#### First Citizen

We'll burn the house of Brutus.

# **Third Citizen**

Away, then! come, seek the conspirators.

## ANTONY

Yet hear me, countrymen; yet hear me speak.

# All

Peace, ho! Hear Antony. Most noble Antony!

# **ANTONY**

Why, friends, you go to do you know not what. You have forgot the will I told you of.

# All

Most true. The will! Let's stay and hear the will.

## **ANTONY**

Here is the will, and under Caesar's seal. To every Roman citizen he gives, To every several man, seventy-five drachmas.

# **Second Citizen**

Most noble Caesar! We'll revenge his death.

# **Third Citizen**

O royal Caesar!

# **ANTONY**

Hear me with patience.

## All

Peace, ho!

# **ANTONY**

Moreover, he hath left you all his walks,

His private arbours and new-planted orchards, Here was a Caesar! when comes such another?

## First Citizen

Never, never. Come, away, away! We'll burn his body in the holy place, And with the brands fire the traitors' houses. Take up the body.

#### Second Citizen

Go fetch fire.

## Third Citizen

Pluck down benches.

## **Fourth Citizen**

Pluck down forms, windows, any thing. Exeunt Citizens with the body

# **ANTONY**

Now let it work. Mischief, thou art afoot, Take thou what course thou wilt! Enter a Servant

How now, fellow!

## Servant

Sir, Octavius is already come to Rome.

## ANTONY

Where is he?

#### Servant

He and Lepidus are at Caesar's house.

## **ANTONY**

And thither will I straight to visit him:

He comes upon a wish. Fortune is merry, And in this mood will give us any thing.

## Servant

I heard him say, Brutus and Cassius Are rid like madmen through the gates of Rome.

## ANTONY

Belike they had some notice of the people, How I had moved them. Bring me to Octavius. Exeunt

# ACT 4 SCENE I. A house in Rome.

ANTONY, OCTAVIUS, and LEPIDUS, seated at a table

# **ANTONY**

These many, then, shall die; their names are prick'd.

## **OCTAVIUS**

Your brother too must die; consent you, Lepidus?

#### **LEPIDUS**

I do consent--

#### **OCTAVIUS**

Prick him down, Antony.

#### **LEPIDUS**

Upon condition Publius shall not live, Who is your sister's son, Mark Antony.

## **ANTONY**

He shall not live; look, with a spot I damn him. But, Lepidus, go you to Caesar's house; Fetch the will hither, and we shall determine How to cut off some charge in legacies.

#### **LEPIDUS**

What, shall I find you here?

## **OCTAVIUS**

Or here, or at the Capitol.

Exit LEPIDUS

## **ANTONY**

This is a slight unmeritable man Meet to be sent on errands: is it fit, The three-fold world divided, he should stand One of the three to share it?

# **OCTAVIUS**

So you thought him; And took his voice who should be prick'd to die, In our black sentence and proscription.

# **ANTONY**

Octavius, I have seen more days than you:
And though we lay these honours on this man,
To ease ourselves of divers slanderous loads,
He shall but bear them as the ass bears gold,
And having brought our treasure where we will,
Then take we down his load, and turn him off,
Like to the empty ass, to shake his ears,
And graze in commons.

#### **OCTAVIUS**

You may do your will;
But he's a tried and valiant soldier.

#### **ANTONY**

So is my horse, Octavius; and for that I do appoint him store of provender: It is a creature that I teach to fight,

And, in some taste, is Lepidus but so;
He must be taught and train'd and bid go forth;
A barren-spirited fellow; do not talk of him,
But as a property. And now, Octavius,
Listen great things:--Brutus and Cassius
Are levying powers: we must straight make head:
Therefore let our alliance be combined,
Our best friends made, our means stretch'd
And let us presently go sit in council,
How covert matters may be best disclosed,
And open perils surest answered.

#### **OCTAVIUS**

Let us do so: for we are at the stake, And bay'd about with many enemies; And some that smile have in their hearts, I fear, Millions of mischiefs.

Exeunt

# ACT 4 SCENE II. Camp near Sardis. Before BRUTUS's tent.

Drum. Enter BRUTUS, LUCILIUS, LUCIUS, and Soldiers; TITINIUS and PINDARUS meeting them

#### **BRUTUS**

Stand, ho!

#### LUCILIUS

Give the word, ho! and stand.

## **BRUTUS**

What now, Lucilius! Is Cassius near?

## **LUCILIUS**

He is at hand; and Pindarus is come To do you salutation from his master.

# **BRUTUS**

He greets me well. Your master, Pindarus, In his own change, or by ill officers, Hath given me some worthy cause to wish Things done, undone: but, if he be at hand, I shall be satisfied.

## **PINDARUS**

I do not doubt But that my noble master will appear Such as he is, full of regard and honour.

## **BRUTUS**

He is not doubted. A word, Lucilius; How he received you, let me be resolved.

# **LUCILIUS**

With courtesy and with respect enough; But not with such familiar instances, Nor with such free and friendly conference, As he hath used of old.

## **BRUTUS**

Thou hast described A hot friend cooling. Comes his army on?

# **LUCILIUS**

They mean this night in Sardis to be quarter'd; The greater part are come with Cassius.

#### **BRUTUS**

Hark! he is arrived.

Low march within

March gently on to meet him.

Enter CASSIUS and his powers

# **CASSIUS**

Stand, ho!

## **BRUTUS**

Stand, ho! Speak the word along.

## **First Soldier**

Stand!

# **Second Soldier**

Stand!

# **Third Soldier**

Stand!

## **CASSIUS**

Most noble brother, you have done me wrong.

# **BRUTUS**

Judge me, you gods! wrong I mine enemies? And, if not so, how should I wrong a brother?

# **CASSIUS**

Brutus, this sober form of yours hides wrongs; And when you do them--

# **BRUTUS**

Cassius, be content.

Speak your griefs softly: I do know you well.

Before the eyes of both our armies here,

Which should perceive nothing but love from us,

Let us not wrangle: bid them move away;

Then in my tent, Cassius, enlarge your griefs,

And I will give you audience.

#### **CASSIUS**

Pindarus, Bid our commanders lead their charges off A little from this ground.

## **BRUTUS**

Lucilius, do you the like; and let no man Come to our tent till we have done our conference. Let Lucius and Titinius guard our door.

Exeunt

# ACT 4 SCENE III. Brutus's tent.

Enter BRUTUS and CASSIUS

## **CASSIUS**

That you have wrong'd me doth appear in this: You have condemn'd and noted Lucius Pella For taking bribes here of the Sardians; Wherein my letters, praying on his side, Because I knew the man, were slighted off.

# **BRUTUS**

You wronged yourself to write in such a case.

# **CASSIUS**

In such a time as this it is not meet
That every nice offence should bear his comment.

# **BRUTUS**

Let me tell you, Cassius, you yourself Are much condemn'd to have an itching palm; To sell and mart your offices for gold To undeservers.

# **CASSIUS**

I an itching palm! You know that you are Brutus that speak this, Or, by the gods, this speech were else your last.

#### **BRUTUS**

The name of Cassius honours this corruption, And chastisement doth therefore hide his head.

#### **CASSIUS**

Chastisement!

#### **BRUTUS**

Remember March, the ides of March remember: Did not great Julius bleed for justice' sake? What villain touch'd his body, that did stab, And not for justice? What, shall one of us That struck the foremost man of all this world But for supporting robbers, shall we now Contaminate our fingers with base bribes, And sell the mighty space of our large honours For so much trash as may be grasped thus? I had rather be a dog, and bay the moon, Than such a Roman.

# **CASSIUS**

Brutus, bay not me; I'll not endure it: you forget yourself, To hedge me in; I am a soldier, I, Older in practise, abler than yourself To make conditions.

# **BRUTUS**

Go to; you are not, Cassius.

#### **CASSIUS**

I am.

I say you are not.

## **CASSIUS**

Urge me no more, I shall forget myself; Have mind upon your health, tempt me no further.

#### **BRUTUS**

Away, slight man!

#### **CASSIUS**

Is't possible?

# **BRUTUS**

Hear me, for I will speak.

Must I give way and room to your rash choler?

Shall I be frighted when a madman stares?

# **CASSIUS**

O ye gods, ye gods! must I endure all this?

# **BRUTUS**

All this! ay, more. Must I budge?
Must I observe you? must I stand and crouch
Under your testy humour? By the gods
You shall digest the venom of your spleen,
Though it do split you; for, from this day forth,
I'll use you for my mirth, yea, for my laughter,
When you are waspish.

# **CASSIUS**

Is it come to this?

#### **BRUTUS**

You say you are a better soldier: Let it appear so; make your vaunting true, And it shall please me well: for mine own part, I shall be glad to learn of noble men.

#### **CASSIUS**

You wrong me every way; you wrong me, Brutus; I said, an elder soldier, not a better: Did I say 'better'?

#### **BRUTUS**

If you did, I care not.

#### **CASSIUS**

When Caesar lived, he durst not thus have moved me.

## **BRUTUS**

Peace, peace! you durst not so have tempted him.

#### **CASSIUS**

Do not presume too much upon my love; I may do that I shall be sorry for.

# **BRUTUS**

You have done that you should be sorry for.
There is no terror, Cassius, in your threats,
For I am arm'd so strong in honesty
That they pass by me as the idle wind,
Which I respect not. I did send to you
For certain sums of gold, which you denied me:
For I can raise no money by vile means:
By heaven, I had rather coin my heart,
And drop my blood for drachmas, than to wring
From the hard hands of peasants their vile trash
By any indirection: I did send
To you for gold to pay my legions,
Which you denied me: was that done like Cassius?

#### **CASSIUS**

I denied you not.

You did.

## **CASSIUS**

I did not: he was but a fool that brought My answer back. Brutus hath rived my heart: A friend should bear his friend's infirmities, But Brutus makes mine greater than they are.

#### **BRUTUS**

I do not, till you practise them on me.

#### **CASSIUS**

You love me not.

# **BRUTUS**

I do not like your faults.

#### **CASSIUS**

A friendly eye could never see such faults.

# **BRUTUS**

A flatterer's would not, though they do appear As huge as high Olympus.

#### **CASSIUS**

Come, Antony, and young Octavius, come,
Revenge yourselves alone on Cassius,
For Cassius is aweary of the world;
Hated by one he loves. O, I could weep
My spirit from mine eyes! There is my dagger,
And here my naked breast; within, a heart.
I, that denied thee gold, will give my heart:
Strike, as thou didst at Caesar; for, I know,
When thou didst hate him worst, thou lovedst him better
Than ever thou lovedst Cassius.

Sheathe your dagger:
Be angry when you will, it shall have scope;
Do what you will, dishonour shall be humour.
O Cassius, you are yoked with a lamb
That carries anger as the flint bears fire;
Who, much enforced, shows a hasty spark,
And straight is cold again.

#### **CASSIUS**

Hath Cassius lived To be but mirth and laughter to his Brutus, When grief, and blood ill-temper'd, vexeth him?

# **BRUTUS**

When I spoke that, I was ill-temper'd too.

#### **CASSIUS**

Do you confess so much? Give me your hand.

## **BRUTUS**

And my heart too.

#### **CASSIUS**

O Brutus!

#### **BRUTUS**

What's the matter?

#### **CASSIUS**

Have not you love enough to bear with me, When that rash humour which my mother gave me Makes me forgetful?

# **BRUTUS**

Yes, Cassius; and, from henceforth, When you are over-earnest with your Brutus, He'll think your mother chides, and leave you so.

## **Poet**

(Within) Let me go in to see the generals; There is some grudge between 'em, 'tis not meet They be alone.

#### **LUCILIUS**

(Within) You shall not come to them.

# **Poet**

(Within) Nothing but death shall stay me.

Enter Poet, followed by LUCILIUS, TITINIUS, and LUCIUS

#### **CASSIUS**

How now! what's the matter?

#### **Poet**

For shame, you generals! what do you mean? Love, and be friends, as two such men should be; For I have seen more years, I'm sure, than ye.

#### **CASSIUS**

Ha, ha! how vilely doth this cynic rhyme!

#### **BRUTUS**

Get you hence, sirrah; saucy fellow, hence!

#### **CASSIUS**

Bear with him, Brutus; 'tis his fashion.

## **BRUTUS**

I'll know his humour, when he knows his time: What should the wars do with these jigging fools? Companion, hence!

# **CASSIUS**

Away, away, be gone.

Exit Poet

# **BRUTUS**

Lucilius and Titinius, bid the commanders Prepare to lodge their companies to-night.

# **CASSIUS**

And come yourselves, and bring Messala with you Immediately to us.

**Exeunt LUCILIUS and TITINIUS** 

# **BRUTUS**

Lucius, a bowl of wine!

Exit LUCIUS

## **CASSIUS**

I did not think you could have been so angry.

#### **BRUTUS**

O Cassius, I am sick of many griefs.

# **CASSIUS**

Of your philosophy you make no use, If you give place to accidental evils.

# **BRUTUS**

No man bears sorrow better. Portia is dead.

# **CASSIUS**

Ha! Portia!

She is dead.

#### **CASSIUS**

How 'scaped I killing when I cross'd you so? Upon what sickness?

# **BRUTUS**

Impatient of my absence, And grief that young Octavius with Mark Antony Have made themselves so strong:--for with her death That tidings came;--with this she fell distract, And, her attendants absent, swallow'd fire.

# **CASSIUS**

And died so?

## **BRUTUS**

Even so.

# **CASSIUS**

O ye immortal gods!

Re-enter LUCIUS, with wine and taper

# **BRUTUS**

Speak no more of her. Give me a bowl of wine. In this I bury all unkindness, Cassius.

#### **CASSIUS**

My heart is thirsty for that noble pledge. Fill, Lucius, till the wine o'erswell the cup; I cannot drink too much of Brutus' love.

## **BRUTUS**

Come in, Titinius! Exit LUCIUS

# Re-enter TITINIUS, with MESSALA

Welcome, good Messala. Now sit we close about this taper here, And call in question our necessities.

#### **CASSIUS**

Portia, art thou gone?

#### **BRUTUS**

No more, I pray you.

Messala, I have here received letters,
That young Octavius and Mark Antony
Come down upon us with a mighty power,
Bending their expedition toward Philippi.

#### **MESSALA**

Myself have letters of the selfsame tenor.

#### **BRUTUS**

With what addition?

#### **MESSALA**

That by proscription and bills of outlawry, Octavius, Antony, and Lepidus, Have put to death an hundred senators.

## **BRUTUS**

Therein our letters do not well agree; Mine speak of seventy senators that died By their proscriptions, Cicero being one.

## **CASSIUS**

Cicero one!

#### **MESSALA**

Cicero is dead, And by that order of proscription. Had you your letters from your wife, my lord?

No, Messala.

## **MESSALA**

Nor nothing in your letters writ of her?

# **BRUTUS**

Nothing, Messala.

#### **MESSALA**

That, methinks, is strange.

# **BRUTUS**

Why ask you? hear you aught of her in yours?

# **MESSALA**

No, my lord.

# **BRUTUS**

Now, as you are a Roman, tell me true.

# **MESSALA**

Then like a Roman bear the truth I tell: For certain she is dead, and by strange manner.

# **BRUTUS**

Why, farewell, Portia. We must die, Messala: With meditating that she must die once, I have the patience to endure it now.

## **MESSALA**

Even so great men great losses should endure.

# **CASSIUS**

I have as much of this in art as you, But yet my nature could not bear it so.

#### **BRUTUS**

Well, to our work alive. What do you think Of marching to Philippi presently?

#### **CASSIUS**

I do not think it good.

#### **BRUTUS**

Your reason?

## **CASSIUS**

This it is:

'Tis better that the enemy seek us: So shall he waste his means, weary his soldiers, Doing himself offence; whilst we, lying still, Are full of rest, defense, and nimbleness.

## **BRUTUS**

Good reasons must, of force, give place to better. The people 'twixt Philippi and this ground Do stand but in a forced affection; For they have grudged us contribution: The enemy, marching along by them, By them shall make a fuller number up, Come on refresh'd, new-added, and encouraged; From which advantage shall we cut him off, If at Philippi we do face him there, These people at our back.

#### **CASSIUS**

Hear me, good brother.

#### **BRUTUS**

Under your pardon. You must note beside,

That we have tried the utmost of our friends, Our legions are brim-full, our cause is ripe: The enemy increaseth every day; We, at the height, are ready to decline. There is a tide in the affairs of men, Which, taken at the flood, leads on to fortune; Omitted, all the voyage of their life Is bound in shallows and in miseries. On such a full sea are we now afloat; And we must take the current when it serves, Or lose our ventures.

#### **CASSIUS**

Then, with your will, go on; We'll along ourselves, and meet them at Philippi.

#### **BRUTUS**

The deep of night is crept upon our talk, And nature must obey necessity; Which we will niggard with a little rest. There is no more to say?

## **CASSIUS**

No more. Good night: Early to-morrow will we rise, and hence.

# **BRUTUS**

Lucius! Enter LUCIUS

My gown. Exit LUCIUS

Farewell, good Messala: Good night, Titinius. Noble, noble Cassius, Good night, and good repose.

# **CASSIUS**

O my dear brother! This was an ill beginning of the night: Never come such division 'tween our souls! Let it not, Brutus.

Every thing is well.

# **CASSIUS**

Good night, my lord.

# **BRUTUS**

Good night, good brother.

#### MESSALA

Good night, Lord Brutus.

# **BRUTUS**

Farewell, every one. Exeunt all but BRUTUS

Re-enter LUCIUS, with the gown

Give me the gown. Where is thy instrument?

# LUCIUS

Here in the tent.

# **BRUTUS**

What, thou speak'st drowsily?
Poor knave, I blame thee not; thou art o'er-watch'd.
Call Claudius.
I'll have them sleep on cushions in my tent.

# **LUCIUS**

Claudius!

**Enter CLAUDIUS** 

## **CLAUDIUS**

Calls my lord?

I pray you, sir, lie in my tent and sleep; It may be I shall raise you by and by On business to my brother Cassius.

#### **CLAUDIUS**

So please you, I will stand and watch your pleasure.

#### **BRUTUS**

I will not have it so: lie down, good sir; It may be I shall otherwise bethink me. Look, Lucius, here's the book I sought for so; I put it in the pocket of my gown.

CLAUDIUS lies down

# **LUCIUS**

I was sure your lordship did not give it me.

# **BRUTUS**

Bear with me, good boy, I am much forgetful. Canst thou hold up thy heavy eyes awhile, And touch thy instrument a strain or two?

# **LUCIUS**

Ay, my lord, an't please you.

## **BRUTUS**

It does, my boy: I trouble thee too much, but thou art willing.

## **LUCIUS**

It is my duty, sir.

# **BRUTUS**

I should not urge thy duty past thy might; I know young bloods look for a time of rest.

### **LUCIUS**

I have slept, my lord, already.

#### **BRUTUS**

It was well done; and thou shalt sleep again; I will not hold thee long: if I do live, I will be good to thee.

Music, and a song

This is a sleepy tune. O murderous slumber, Lay'st thou thy leaden mace upon my boy, That plays thee music? Gentle knave, good night; I'll take it from thee; and, good boy, good night. Let me see, let me see; is not the leaf turn'd down Where I left reading? Here it is, I think. Enter the Ghost of CAESAR

How ill this taper burns! Ha! who comes here? I think it is the weakness of mine eyes That shapes this monstrous apparition. It comes upon me. Art thou any thing? Art thou some god, some angel, or some devil, That makest my blood cold and my hair to stare? Speak to me what thou art.

## **GHOST**

Thy evil spirit, Brutus.

## **BRUTUS**

Why comest thou?

#### **GHOST**

To tell thee thou shalt see me at Philippi.

#### **BRUTUS**

Well; then I shall see thee again?

#### **GHOST**

Ay, at Philippi.

Why, I will see thee at Philippi, then. *Exit Ghost* 

Now I have taken heart thou vanishest: Ill spirit, I would hold more talk with thee. Boy, Lucius! Claudius! Awake! Claudius!

# **LUCIUS**

The strings, my lord, are false.

# **BRUTUS**

He thinks he still is at his instrument. Lucius, awake!

## LUCIUS

My lord?

# **BRUTUS**

Didst thou dream, Lucius, that thou so criedst out?

# **LUCIUS**

My lord, I do not know that I did cry.

# **BRUTUS**

Yes, that thou didst: didst thou see any thing?

# **LUCIUS**

Nothing, my lord.

# **BRUTUS**

Sleep again, Lucius. Sirrah Claudius! Fellow thou, awake!

# **CLAUDIUS**

My lord?

Why did you so cry out, sir, in your sleep?

# **CLAUDIUS**

Did I, my lord?

# **BRUTUS**

Ay: saw you any thing?

## **CLAUDIUS**

No, my lord, I saw nothing.

# **BRUTUS**

Go and commend me to my brother Cassius; Bid him set on his powers betimes before, And we will follow.

# **CLAUDIUS**

It shall be done, my lord.

Exeunt

# ACT 5 SCENE I. The plains of Philippi.

Enter OCTAVIUS, ANTONY, and their army

# **OCTAVIUS**

Now, Antony, our hopes are answered: You said the enemy would not come down, But keep the hills and upper regions; It proves not so: their battles are at hand; They mean to warn us at Philippi here, Answering before we do demand of them.

# **ANTONY**

Tut, I am in their bosoms, and I know

Wherefore they do it: they could be content To visit other places; and come down With fearful bravery, thinking by this face To fasten in our thoughts that they have courage; But 'tis not so.

Enter a Messenger

# Messenger

Prepare you, generals: The enemy comes on in gallant show; Their bloody sign of battle is hung out, And something to be done immediately.

#### ANTONY

Octavius, lead your battle softly on, Upon the left hand of the even field.

#### **OCTAVIUS**

Upon the right hand I; keep thou the left.

## **ANTONY**

Why do you cross me in this exigent?

#### **OCTAVIUS**

I do not cross you; but I will do so.

March

Drum. Enter BRUTUS, CASSIUS, and their Army; LUCILIUS, TITINIUS, MESSALA, and others

# **BRUTUS**

They stand, and would have parley.

# **CASSIUS**

Stand fast, Titinius: we must out and talk.

#### **OCTAVIUS**

Mark Antony, shall we give sign of battle?

## **ANTONY**

No, Caesar, we will answer on their charge. Make forth; the generals would have some words.

# **OCTAVIUS**

Stir not until the signal.

## **BRUTUS**

Words before blows: is it so, countrymen?

# **OCTAVIUS**

Not that we love words better, as you do.

## **BRUTUS**

Good words are better than bad strokes, Octavius.

# **ANTONY**

In your bad strokes, Brutus, you give good words: Witness the hole you made in Caesar's heart, Crying 'Long live! hail, Caesar!'

# **OCTAVIUS**

Come, Antony, away! Defiance, traitors, hurl we in your teeth: If you dare fight to-day, come to the field; If not, when you have stomachs.

Exeunt OCTAVIUS, ANTONY, and their army

## **CASSIUS**

Now, most noble Brutus, The gods to-day stand friendly, that we may, Lovers in peace, lead on our days to age! But since the affairs of men rest still incertain. Let's reason with the worst that may befall. If we do lose this battle, then is this The very last time we shall speak together:

## **BRUTUS**

For ever, and for ever, farewell, Cassius! If we do meet again, why, we shall smile; If not, why then, this parting was well made.

#### **CASSIUS**

For ever, and for ever, farewell, Brutus! If we do meet again, we'll smile indeed; If not, 'tis true this parting was well made.

#### **BRUTUS**

Why, then, lead on. O, that a man might know The end of this day's business ere it come! But it sufficeth that the day will end, And then the end is known. Come, ho! away!

Exeunt

ACT 5
SCENE II. The same. The field of battle.

Alarum, Enter BRUTUS and MESSALA

#### **BRUTUS**

Ride, ride, Messala, ride, and give these bills Unto the legions on the other side.

Loud alarum

Let them set on at once: let them all come down.

Exeunt

ACT 5
SCENE III. Another part of the field.

Alarums, Enter CASSIUS and TITINIUS

#### **CASSIUS**

O, look, Titinius, look, the villains fly! Myself have to mine own turn'd enemy: This ensign here of mine was turning back; I slew the coward, and did take it from him.

## **TITINIUS**

O Cassius, Brutus gave the word too early; Who, having some advantage on Octavius, Took it too eagerly: his soldiers fell to spoil, Whilst we by Antony are all enclosed.

Enter PINDARUS

#### **PINDARUS**

Fly further off, my lord, fly further off; Mark Antony is in your tents, my lord Fly, therefore, noble Cassius, fly far off.

#### **CASSIUS**

This hill is far enough. Look, look, Titinius; Are those my tents where I perceive the fire?

#### **TITINIUS**

They are, my lord.

## **CASSIUS**

Titinius, if thou lovest me,
Mount thou my horse, and hide thy spurs in him,
Till he have brought thee up to yonder troops,
And here again; that I may rest assured
Whether yond troops are friend or enemy.

# **TITINIUS**

I will be here again, even with a thought.

Exit

#### **CASSIUS**

Go, Pindarus, get higher on that hill; My sight was ever thick; regard Titinius, And tell me what thou notest about the field.

#### PINDARUS ascends the hill

This day I breathed first: time is come round, And where I did begin, there shall I end; My life is run his compass. Sirrah, what news?

# **PINDARUS**

(Above) O my lord!

#### **CASSIUS**

What news?

## **PINDARUS**

(Above) Titinius is enclosed round about With horsemen, that make to him on the spur; Yet he spurs on. Now they are almost on him. Now, Titinius! Now some light. O, he lights too. He's ta'en. Shout

And, hark! they shout for joy.

#### **CASSIUS**

Come down, behold no more.
O, coward that I am, to live so long,
To see my best friend ta'en before my face!
PINDARUS descends

Come hither, sirrah:
In Parthia did I take thee prisoner;
And then I swore thee, saving of thy life,
That whatsoever I did bid thee do,
Thou shouldst attempt it. Come now, keep thine oath;
Now be a freeman: and with this good sword,
That ran through Caesar's bowels, search this bosom.
Stand not to answer: here, take thou the hilts;
And, when my face is cover'd, as 'tis now,
Guide thou the sword.
PINDARUS stabs him

Caesar, thou art revenged, Even with the sword that kill'd thee. *Dies* 

#### **PINDARUS**

So, I am free; yet would not so have been, Durst I have done my will. O Cassius, Far from this country Pindarus shall run, Where never Roman shall take note of him.

Exit

Re-enter TITINIUS with MESSALA

# **MESSALA**

It is but change, Titinius; for Octavius Is overthrown by noble Brutus' power, As Cassius' legions are by Antony.

# **TITINIUS**

These tidings will well comfort Cassius.

#### **MESSALA**

Where did you leave him?

## **TITINIUS**

All disconsolate, With Pindarus his bondman, on this hill.

# **MESSALA**

Is not that he that lies upon the ground?

# **TITINIUS**

He lies not like the living. O my heart!

#### **MESSALA**

Is not that he?

# **TITINIUS**

No, this was he, Messala,

But Cassius is no more. O setting sun,
As in thy red rays thou dost sink to-night,
So in his red blood Cassius' day is set;
The sun of Rome is set! Our day is gone;
Clouds, dews, and dangers come; our deeds are done!
Mistrust of my success hath done this deed.

## **MESSALA**

Mistrust of good success hath done this deed.
O hateful error, melancholy's child,
Why dost thou show to the apt thoughts of men
The things that are not? O error, soon conceived,
Thou never comest unto a happy birth,
But kill'st the mother that engender'd thee!

#### **TITINIUS**

What, Pindarus! where art thou, Pindarus?

#### **MESSALA**

Seek him, Titinius, whilst I go to meet The noble Brutus, thrusting this report Into his ears; I may say, thrusting it; For piercing steel and darts envenomed Shall be as welcome to the ears of Brutus As tidings of this sight.

# **TITINIUS**

Hie you, Messala, And I will seek for Pindarus the while. Exit MESSALA

Why didst thou send me forth, brave Cassius?
Did I not meet thy friends? and did not they
Put on my brows this wreath of victory,
And bid me give it thee? Didst thou not hear their shouts?
Alas, thou hast misconstrued every thing!
But, hold thee, take this garland on thy brow;
Thy Brutus bid me give it thee, and I
Will do his bidding. Brutus, come apace,
And see how I regarded Caius Cassius.
By your leave, gods:--this is a Roman's part
Come, Cassius' sword, and find Titinius' heart.
Kills himself

Alarum. Re-enter MESSALA, with BRUTUS, CATO, STRATO, VOLUMNIUS, and LUCILIUS

#### **BRUTUS**

Where, where, Messala, doth his body lie?

## **MESSALA**

Lo, yonder, and Titinius mourning it.

#### **BRUTUS**

Titinius' face is upward.

#### **CATO**

He is slain.

#### **BRUTUS**

O Julius Caesar, thou art mighty yet! Thy spirit walks abroad and turns our swords In our own proper entrails. Low alarums

#### **CATO**

Brave Titinius! Look, whether he have not crown'd dead Cassius!

## **BRUTUS**

Are yet two Romans living such as these?
The last of all the Romans, fare thee well!
It is impossible that ever Rome
Should breed thy fellow. Friends, I owe more tears
To this dead man than you shall see me pay.
I shall find time, Cassius, I shall find time.
Come, therefore, and to Thasos send his body:
His funerals shall not be in our camp,
Lest it discomfort us. Lucilius, come;
And come, young Cato; let us to the field.
Labeo and Flavius, set our battles on:
'Tis three o'clock; and, Romans, yet ere night
We shall try fortune in a second fight. Exeunt

# ACT 5 SCENE IV. Another part of the field.

Alarum. Enter fighting, Soldiers of both armies; then BRUTUS, CATO, LUCILIUS, and others

## **BRUTUS**

Yet, countrymen, O, yet hold up your heads!

#### CATO

What bastard doth not? Who will go with me? I will proclaim my name about the field: I am the son of Marcus Cato, ho! A foe to tyrants, and my country's friend; I am the son of Marcus Cato, ho!

#### **BRUTUS**

And I am Brutus, Marcus Brutus, I; Brutus, my country's friend; know me for Brutus!

Exit

# **LUCILIUS**

O young and noble Cato, art thou down? Why, now thou diest as bravely as Titinius; And mayst be honour'd, being Cato's son.

# **First Soldier**

Yield, or thou diest.

# **LUCILIUS**

Only I yield to die: There is so much that thou wilt kill me straight; Offering money

Kill Brutus, and be honour'd in his death.

## **First Soldier**

We must not. A noble prisoner!

#### **Second Soldier**

Room, ho! Tell Antony, Brutus is ta'en.

#### **First Soldier**

I'll tell the news. Here comes the general. Enter ANTONY

Brutus is ta'en, Brutus is ta'en, my lord.

#### ANTONY

Where is he?

#### LUCILIUS

Safe, Antony; Brutus is safe enough:
I dare assure thee that no enemy
Shall ever take alive the noble Brutus:
The gods defend him from so great a shame!
When you do find him, or alive or dead,
He will be found like Brutus, like himself.

#### **ANTONY**

This is not Brutus, friend; but, I assure you, A prize no less in worth: keep this man safe; Give him all kindness: I had rather have Such men my friends than enemies. Go on, And see whether Brutus be alive or dead; And bring us word unto Octavius' tent How every thing is chanced.

Exeunt

# ACT 5 SCENE V. Another part of the field.

Enter BRUTUS, DARDANIUS, CLAUDIUS, STRATO, and VOLUMNIUS

# **BRUTUS**

Come, poor remains of friends, rest on this rock.

# **CLAUDIUS**

Statilius show'd the torch-light, but, my lord, He came not back: he is or ta'en or slain.

# **BRUTUS**

Sit thee down, Claudius: slaying is the word; It is a deed in fashion. Hark thee, Claudius.

Whispers

# **CLAUDIUS**

What, I, my lord? No, not for all the world.

# **BRUTUS**

Peace then! no words.

# **CLAUDIUS**

I'll rather kill myself.

# **BRUTUS**

Hark thee, Dardanius.

Whispers

# **DARDANIUS**

Shall I do such a deed?

# **CLAUDIUS**

O Dardanius!

# **DARDANIUS**

O Claudius!

# **CLAUDIUS**

What ill request did Brutus make to thee?

#### **DARDANIUS**

To kill him, Claudius. Look, he meditates.

#### **CLAUDIUS**

Now is that noble vessel full of grief, That it runs over even at his eyes.

# **BRUTUS**

Come hither, good Volumnius; list a word.

#### **VOLUMNIUS**

What says my lord?

# **BRUTUS**

Why, this, Volumnius: The ghost of Caesar hath appear'd to me Two several times by night; at Sardis once, And, this last night, here in Philippi fields: I know my hour is come.

# **VOLUMNIUS**

Not so, my lord.

# **BRUTUS**

Nay, I am sure it is, Volumnius. Thou seest the world, Volumnius, how it goes; Our enemies have beat us to the pit: Low alarums

It is more worthy to leap in ourselves,
Than tarry till they push us. Good Volumnius,
Thou know'st that we two went to school together:
Even for that our love of old, I prithee,
Hold thou my sword-hilts, whilst I run on it.

## **VOLUMNIUS**

That's not an office for a friend, my lord.

Alarum still

#### **CLAUDIUS**

Fly, fly, my lord; there is no tarrying here.

#### **BRUTUS**

Farewell to you; and you; and you, Volumnius.
Strato, thou hast been all this while asleep;
Farewell to thee too, Strato. Countrymen,
My heart doth joy that yet in all my life
I found no man but he was true to me.
I shall have glory by this losing day
More than Octavius and Mark Antony
By this vile conquest shall attain unto.
So fare you well at once; for Brutus' tongue
Hath almost ended his life's history:
Night hangs upon mine eyes; my bones would rest,
That have but labour'd to attain this hour.

Alarum. Cry within, 'Fly, fly, fly!'

## **CLAUDIUS**

Fly, my lord, fly.

# **BRUTUS**

Hence! I will follow.

Exeunt CLAUDIUS, DARDANIUS, and VOLUMNIUS

I prithee, Strato, stay thou by thy lord: Thou art a fellow of a good respect; Thy life hath had some smatch of honour in it: Hold then my sword, and turn away thy face, While I do run upon it. Wilt thou, Strato?

#### **STRATO**

Give me your hand first. Fare you well, my lord.

#### **BRUTUS**

Farewell, good Strato. Runs on his sword

Caesar, now be still:

I kill'd not thee with half so good a will.

Dies

Alarum. Retreat. Enter OCTAVIUS, ANTONY, MESSALA, LUCILIUS, and the army

# **OCTAVIUS**

What man is that?

#### **MESSALA**

My master's man. Strato, where is thy master?

#### **STRATO**

Free from the bondage you are in, Messala: The conquerors can but make a fire of him; For Brutus only overcame himself, And no man else hath honour by his death.

## **LUCILIUS**

So Brutus should be found. I thank thee, Brutus, That thou hast proved Lucilius' saying true.

#### **OCTAVIUS**

All that served Brutus, I will entertain them. Fellow, wilt thou bestow thy time with me?

# **STRATO**

Ay, if Messala will prefer me to you.

# **OCTAVIUS**

Do so, good Messala.

# **MESSALA**

How died my master, Strato?

# **STRATO**

I held the sword, and he did run on it.

#### **MESSALA**

Octavius, then take him to follow thee, That did the latest service to my master.

#### **ANTONY**

This was the noblest Roman of them all:
All the conspirators save only he
Did that they did in envy of great Caesar;
He only, in a general honest thought
And common good to all, made one of them.
His life was gentle, and the elements
So mix'd in him that Nature might stand up
And say to all the world 'This was a man!'

# **OCTAVIUS**

According to his virtue let us use him, With all respect and rites of burial. Within my tent his bones to-night shall lie, Most like a soldier, order'd honourably. So call the field to rest; and let's away, To part the glories of this happy day.

#### Exeunt